

Temamöte 6 oktober 2023:  
Tillsammans tar vi nästa steg till  
autonom körning i stadsmiljö



A collaborative project between

DRIVE SWEDEN

VINNOVA  
Sweden's Innovation Agency

klimator Göteborgs Stad NEVS

AFRY AT BOVEY KEOLIS SKANSKA

AstaZero CEVT Nobina

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# Agenda för dagen

10:00 Inledning, Malin Andersson, DriveSweden

10:10 Resultat från projektet Färdplan för hållbara mobilitetslösningar, Jonas Höglund, AFRY

11:00 Presentation av projektet Samverkande Autonoma Transporter, Carl Berge, Hugo Deliveries

11:15 Presentation av erfarenheter baserade på bl.a. projektet Brunnshög Automated Sustainable Electromobility, Martin Güll, Lund

11:30 Västtrafik: Strategier för Autonom Mobilitet, Per Nyrenius, Västtrafik

11:45 "In Ruter, we believe that shared autonomous vehicles will be a significant part of future public transport", Liisa Andersson, Ruter

12:00 Presentation av workshops (Jonas Höglund)

12:05 Lunch

13:00 Workshop 1

13:45 Workshop 2

14:30 Sammanfattning och diskussion (Jonas Höglund och Malin Andersson)

15:00 Slut



# Färdplan för hållbara mobilitetslösningar baserade på autonom körning i komplex stadsmiljö



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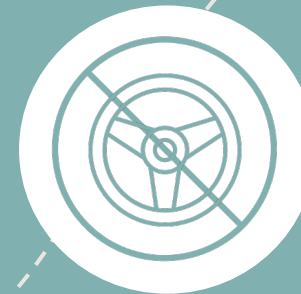
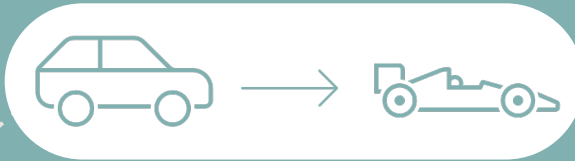
# Syfte och mål

" Projektets mål var att skapa en färdplan för hur man driftsätter och integrerar autonoma och elektriska mobilitetslösningar i stadsmiljö. Fokus ligger på stadens perspektiv."



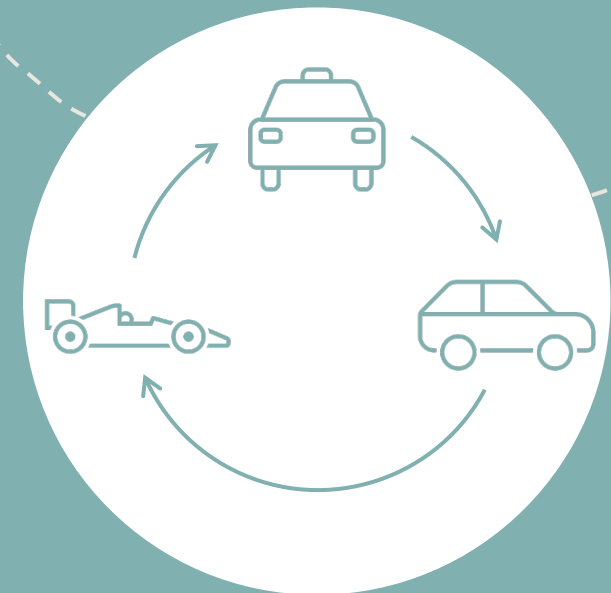
# The project gives new knowledge about autonomous vehicles in complex city environments

To be attractive, mobility services need autonomous vehicles with a higher speed than earlier pilots



To operate without safety driver

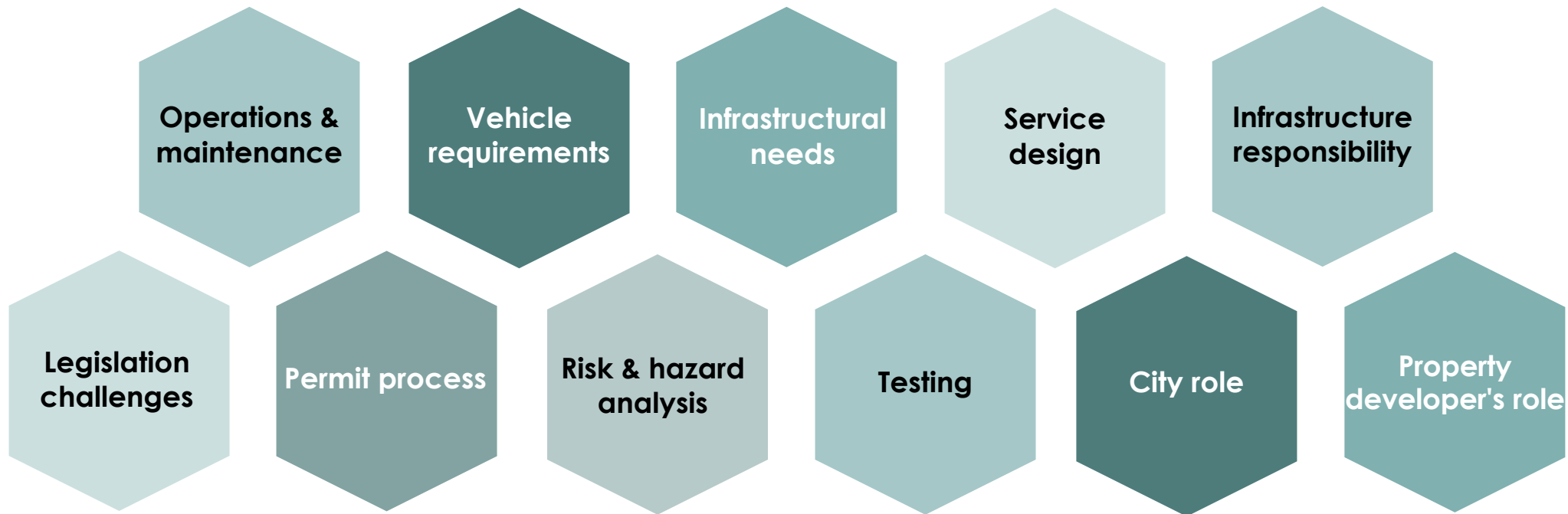
Autonomous vehicles from different suppliers operate on the same streets at the same time



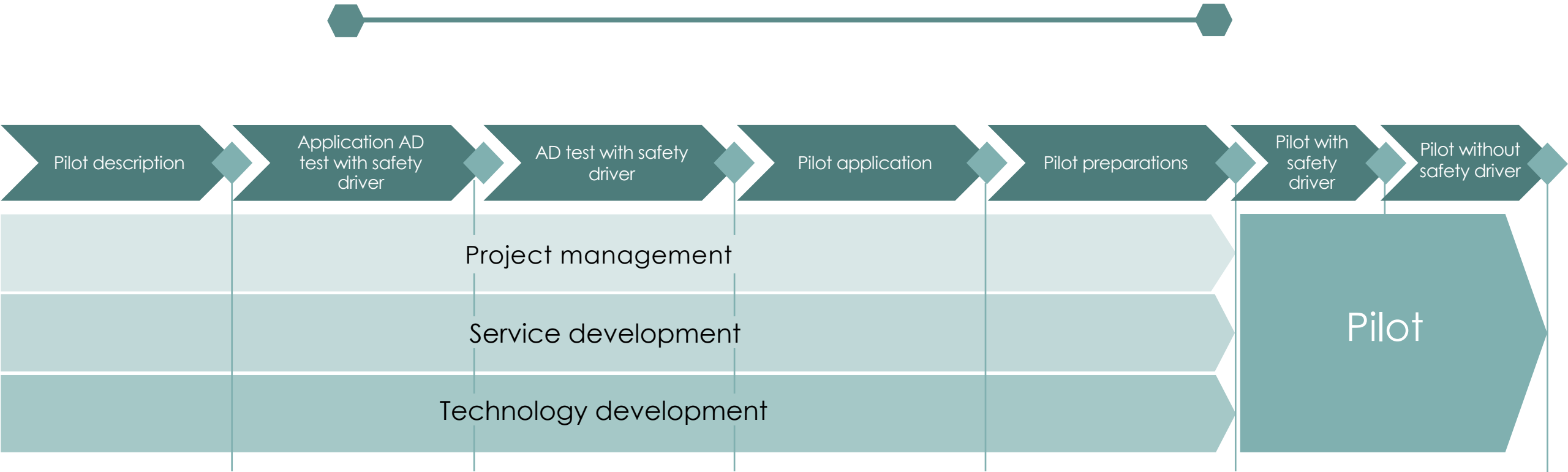
Mobility challenges in a city perspective

# Considered Perspectives

Autonomous, electrified and shared mobility in a complex city environment



# Roadmap - Process



# Project Management



Define Service Owner



Permit Process



Legislation





# Challenges in the current legislations

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Top 5 challenges for a mobility service based on autonomous vehicles in Gothenburg:

1 Vehicle/ADS type approval



4 Accident commission for AV



2 The question of responsibility



5 Legal requirements for service



3 Handling of data



# Define Service Owner

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"En efterfrågestyrd mobilitetstjänst med mindre självkörande fordon utvecklade för delade resor. Resor bokas via ett digitalt gränssnitt där ett antal virtuella och säkra hållplatser är valbara inom en begränsad geografisk yta, och där tjänsten ansluter till andra trafikslag såsom bussar och tåg." Men vem är tjänsteägaren?





# Service Development



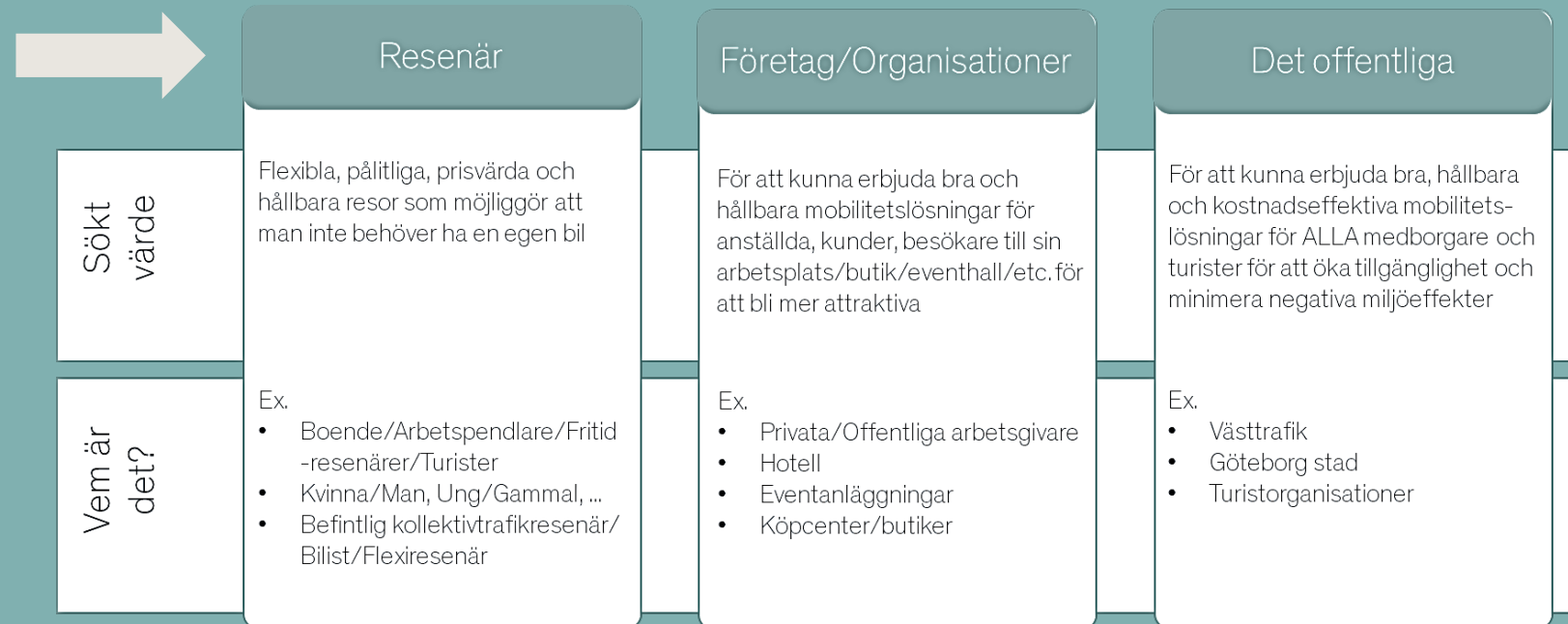
Service & Customer  
Perspective



Type of transport

# Service Design

- Definition of service
- Description of customer segments
- Description of mobility needs and user cases
- Roadmap to solve the user case
- Description of pains/gains and potential solution and customer promise



# Technology Development



**Vehicle Requirements**



**Risk Management**



**Infrastructure**





# Risk and hazard analysis

The vehicles shall be able to handle traffic situations within chosen Operational Design Domain (ODD).

## Challenging situations



Övergångställen



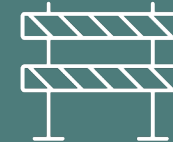
Vägmärken



Cykelöverfart



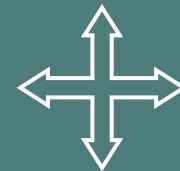
Skymda objekt



Vägarbetsområden



Otydlig vägmarkeringar



Fyrvägskorsningar



Trafikljus



Utryckningsfordon

# Challenging situations 1



- Fordonet skall kunna hantera och inte bromsa för trafikljus som inte tillhör "körbanan"
- Fordonet skall kunna hantera att fordon "tränger sig in" från höger
- Fordonet skall kunna tolka symboler i vägen och dra korrekta slutsatser om vad som skall göras

- Fordonet ska kunna hantera trafiksituationen vid övergångsställen.
- Fordonet skall undvika kollision med VRU och andra objekt som kommer ut från vägkanten.



- Fordonet ska kunna läsa trafikskyltar samt tolka och lämna företräde om nödvändigt.



- Fordonet ska kunna hantera vägsträckning utan linjer samt välja en lämplig positionering på vägen.





# Challenging situations 2

- Fordonet skall kunna lämna företräde vid cykelöverfart även vid vägarbete och omläggning



- Fordonet skall kunna veta hur länge det skall vänta (bakom buss som tex stannar på busshållplats eller har fått haveri) innan "assistans" tillkallas



- Fordonet skall kunna undvika kollision med objekt från höger och vänster i skymda och oskymda situationer.

- Fordonet skall kunna hantera farthinder (av komfort och säkerhetsskäl)



# Risk and hazard analysis

Also ordinary/unusual situations need to be analyzed:



Pick-up-dropoff  
points (PUDO)



Laddstationer



Remote control



Möte mellan två  
autonoma fordon



Parkerat autonomt  
fordon



Dual mode

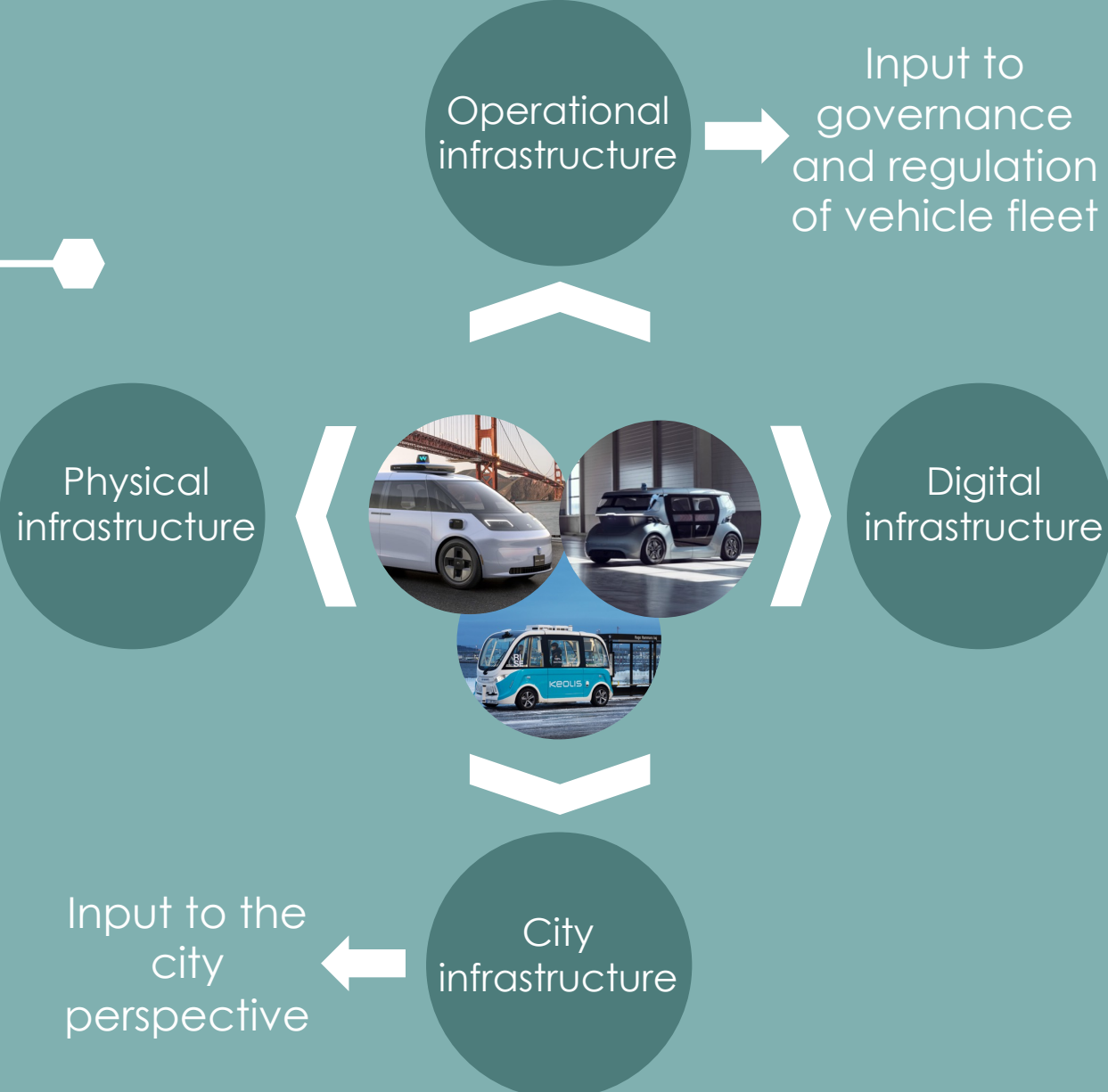


Haveri



Minimum Risk  
Manouver

# Infrastructural needs

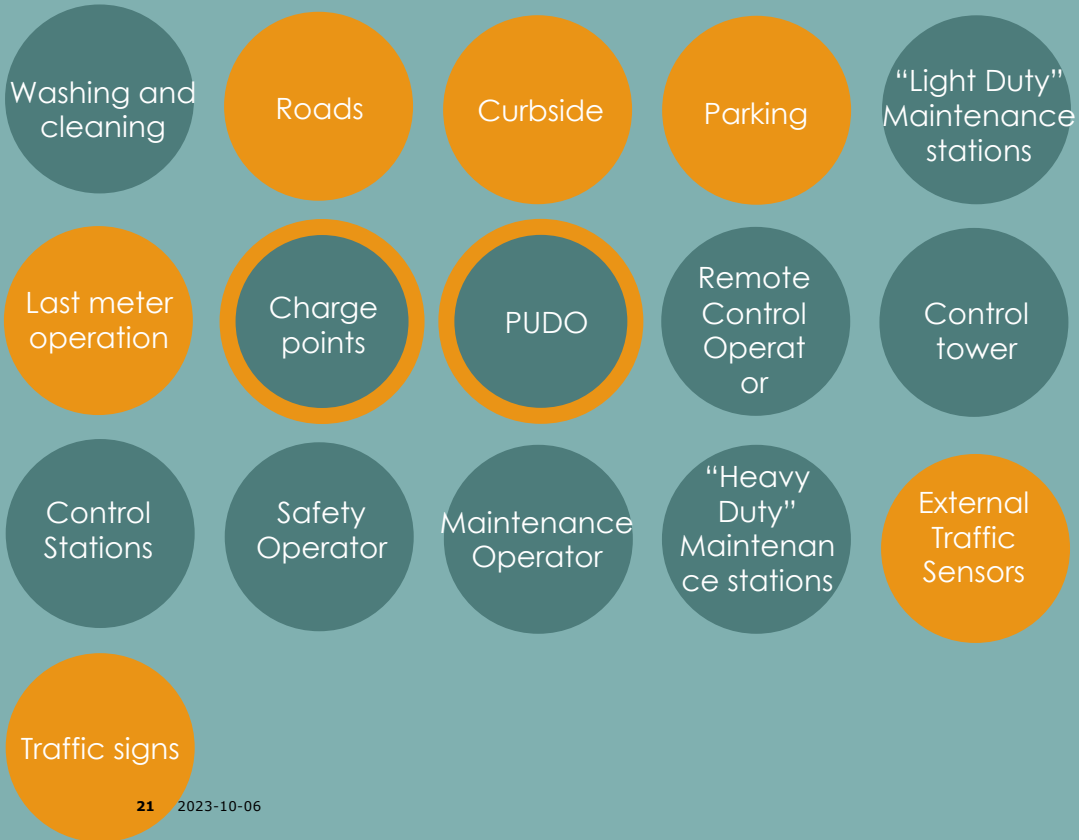




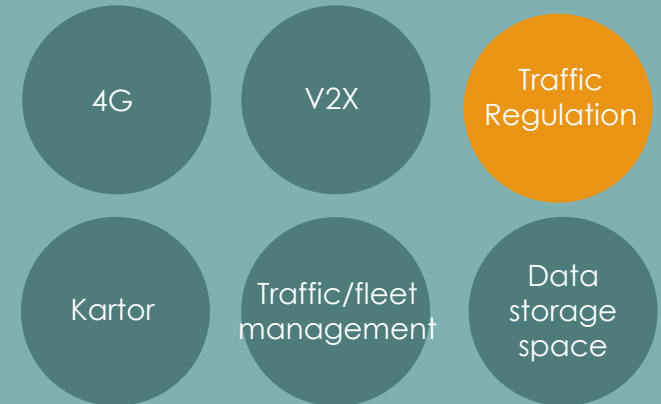
# Who has the responsibility and ability to adjust the infrastructure?

- City infrastructure
- Operator infrastructure
- Can be both

## Physical infrastructure



## Digital infrastructure



# Operations and maintenance

## First deployment

- Autonomous vehicle with safety driver connected to technical traffic (supervision) tower for the running operation and to Operators normal Traffic control for security and traffic safety.
- Demands from passengers and other objects in the traffic are speeds in line with other traffic, no hard breaks etc.
- Vehicle able to provide real time data via FMS or equivalent for fleet management system.

## After ~ 6 – 12 months

- Autonomous vehicle without safety driver – safety driver supervision from Traffic Tower.

**The AV**

**The Traffic Tower**

- Consists of 2 parts namely:

1. The Technical supervision Tower and
  2. The normal Traffic control (this is what PTOs have today for the daily business)
- The major time the AV and safety operator is communicating with the Technical supervision Tower, Traffic control only with incidents/accidents or staffing questions.
  - Technical supervision in order to help with edge cases in ODD environment – solving edge cases by giving instructions – not driving.

- To be put very centrally in the ODD in order to avoid manual driving and long lead times connecting to route.
- Light maintenance can be carried out in the garage and also washing with or without water.
- To be heated at least to 6-7 degrees for the humans and batteries.
- Depot Charging equipment in line with operational need.

**Depot/  
garage**

**Maintenance**

- In the local AV garage light maintenance could be carried out like changing wheels, software upgrades etc, also cleaning.
- For heavy maintenance, a depot is needed. The Avs will be towed by a carrier to the depot.

- For first and last mile operations to connecting transport hubs, to areas such as hospital area, university area, industrial area or adjacent area.
- Vehicle to adjust for speed in the area/ODD.
- Start with simple route well manageable for the AV and increase difficulties/extend area.

**The Route**

**The Passenger**

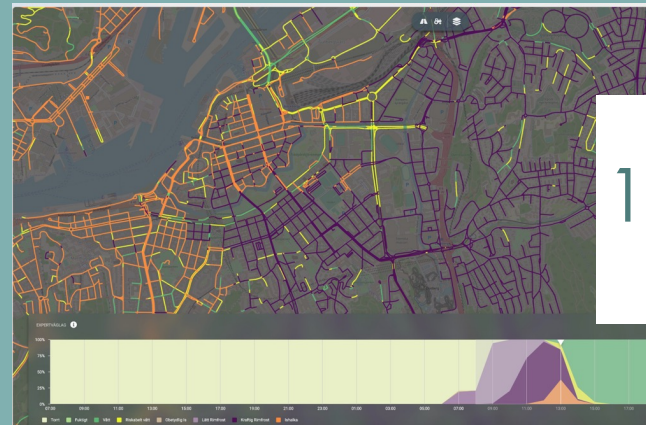
- Simple ordering and interaction with the user interface, ticketing in line with PT network.
- Avs to deliver a mobility need for passengers, i.e. be faster than walking, at least in line with bicycles.
- The passenger wants to meet a friendly and safe environment.

# How to manage weather and slip hazards?

The climate adds risk factors that need to be handled by autonomous vehicles.

Slippery roads and snow creates situations that randomly can cause disruptions in the opportunity to use autonomous vehicles

The project has studied how to manage weather and slip hazards, both from an accessibility and a risk perspective.



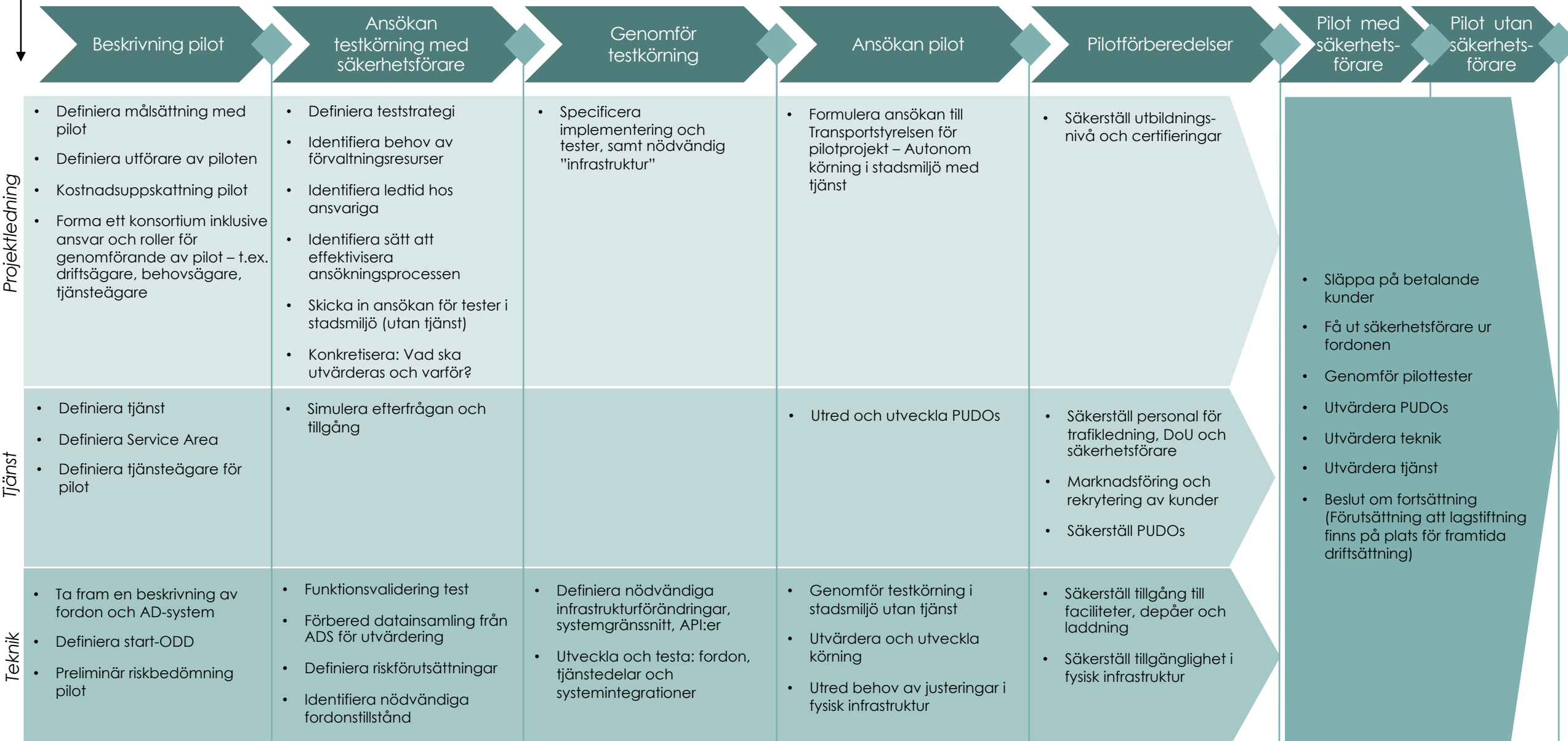
1 To be able to calculate the current position as well as slip risk for selected road sections, are techniques that can increase accessibility.



2 Technology implemented in vehicles, that follows slip risk in detail.

# Roadmap

Här är vi nu





# Thanks for Listening!

Jonas Höglund, Deputy Project Manager AFRY

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# Project Team

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