

DRIVE:SWEDEN

# Drive Sweden Lunch & Learn Road authorities' role in deployment of connected and automated mobility

With

Petter Åsman and Johnny Svedlund, Swedish Transport Administration Trafikverket

Antoine de Kort at Netherland's Ministry of Infrastructure and Water management

Moderated by Rodrigue Al Fahel

1 June 2023

# Vision

Sweden takes a leading role  
in leveraging digital technologies  
to shape a more sustainable transportation system.

With support from

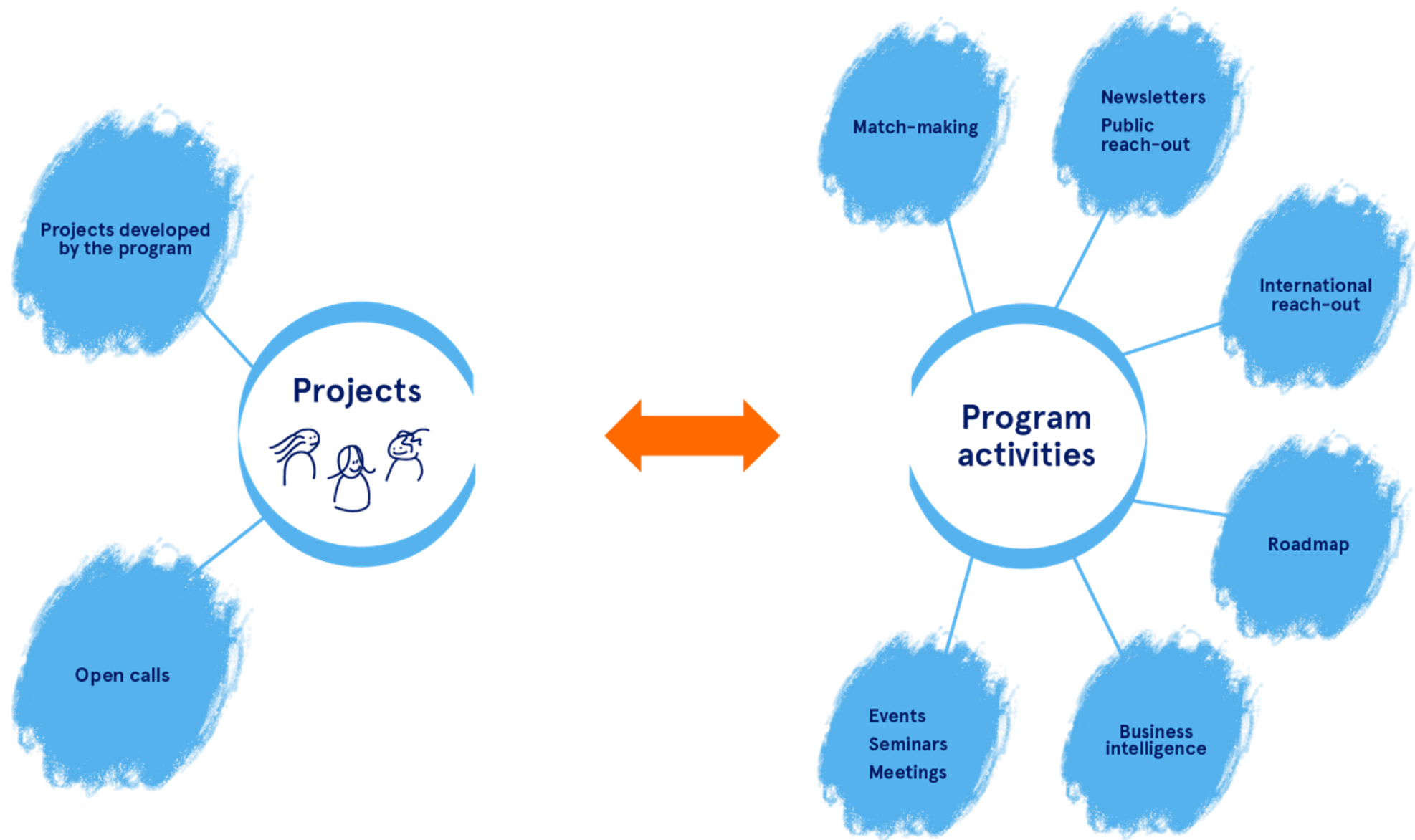


Strategic  
innovation  
programmes

DRIVE SWEDEN







# CCAM States Representatives Groups meeting

- CCAM States Representatives Groups meeting, 16th of May 2023 in Sweden
- Over 60 representatives from 20 member states in Europe
- Main theme: What is road authorities' role in deployment of connected automated mobility?



# What is road authorities' role in deployment of connected automated mobility?

**1st June 2023**

Petter Åsman, Johnny Svedlund  
Swedish Transport Administration

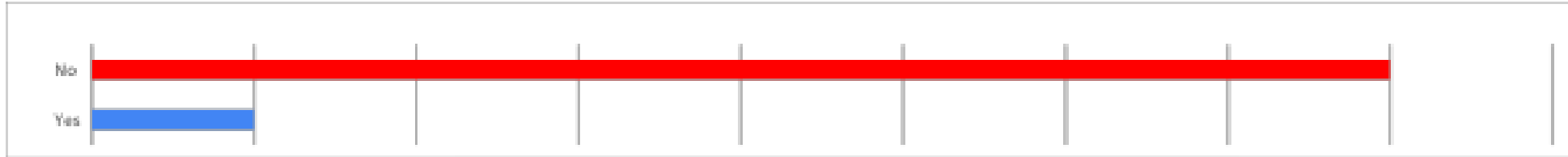
# Questionnaire

- **Physical infrastructure**
- **IT & communication infrastructure**
- **Data and services**



# 1. Physical infrastructure

1.1 We expect to make **major investments** in the road transport system to significantly expand the Operational Design Domain (ODD) of connected cooperative and automated vehicles



1.2 We expect that all types of new CCAM vehicles should be able to operate safely within the existing infrastructure with the exception of **minor investments** where the benefits may outweigh the costs of the investment



1.3 We expect that all types of new CCAM vehicles should be able to operate safely within the existing infrastructure with **no additional Investments**



## 2. IT & communication infrastructure

2.1 It is most likely that that road authorities **will be responsible to invest in, operate and manage IT-communication infrastructures**



2.2 We expect that road **authorities will remain technology- neutral**, but will provide assistance and **promote cooperation** with commercial actors in investing, operating, and managing IT-communication infrastructure for CCAM



2.3 We expect that the **commercial actors will establish**, provide and apply its own business models for the development and operation of **IT-communication infrastructure for CCAM**



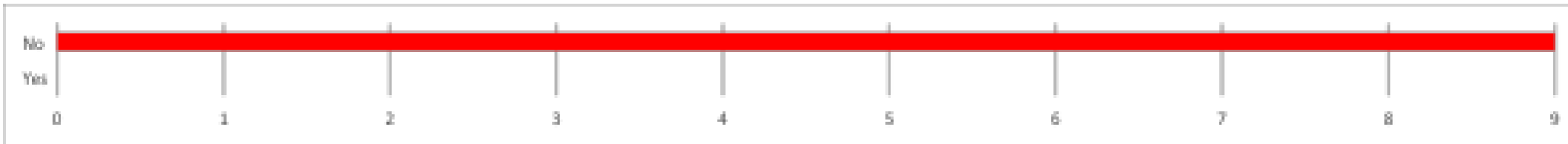


## 3. Data and services

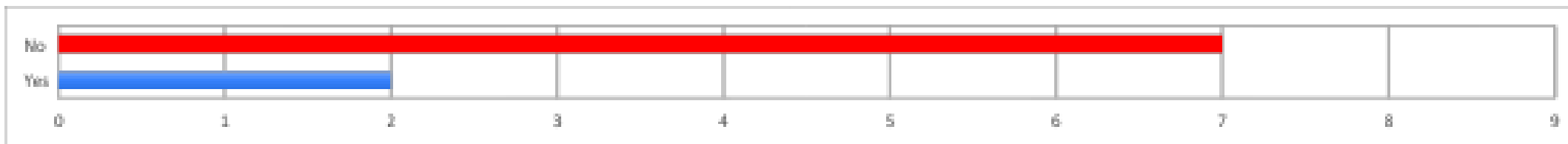
3.1 Automated vehicles will use their sensors and automated features, along with digital data and services from **commercial entities and road authorities, to operate safely**



3.2 Automated vehicles will use their sensors and automated features along with digital **data solely from road authorities** to operate safely



3.3 Automated vehicles will use their sensors and automated features along with data from other surrounding vehicles, to operate safely – **no digital data from road authorities or commercial entities needed**



# Roadmap – Digitalisation of the Road Transport System

- The roadmap indicates proposed measures and areas where the Swedish Transport Administration either leads or participates in the development
- Discuss and collaborate with other actors to build knowledge and continuously increase the ability to utilise the potential of digital solutions in the road transport system



# Swedish Transportadministration positions

Physical road  
infrastructure

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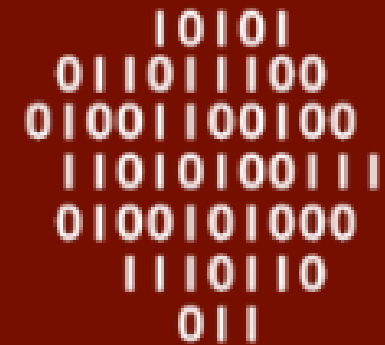
IT and communication  
infrastructure

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Data and information  
management

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Thank you!





Ministry of Infrastructure  
and Water Management

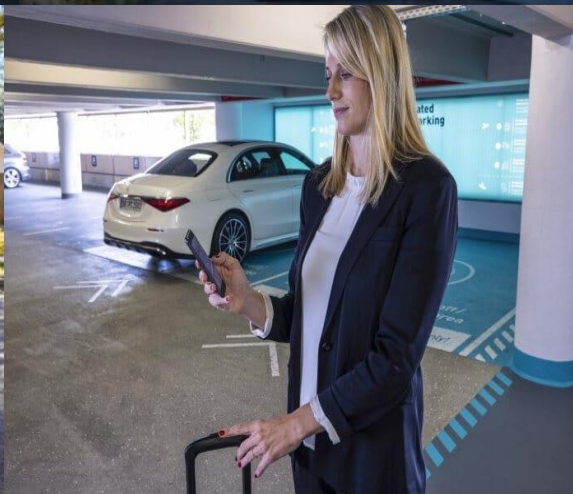
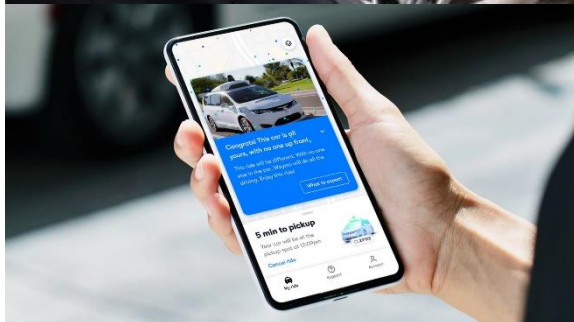
# Implementing ALKS and ADS in the Netherlands

Antoine de Kort

National Taskforce ADS

Lunch & Learn webinar DriveSweden

1 June 2023





# Agenda

- > A brief historical perspective
- > The national taskforce ADS: why, how, what ?
- > Impact for road authorities: some reflections
- > Questions and discussion



# A brief historical perspective



summer 2022:  
the revised General Safety Regulation

harmonised regulations for the  
EU type approval of  
Automated Driving Systems (ADS):

- 1. Automated Lane Keeping System**  
(ALKS – R157 UN/ECE)
2. Driverless and dual mode  
**Automated Driving Systems**  
on predefined routes or in fixed areas  
in small series (ADS Implementing Act)





# Managed implementation of automated vehicles

requires a  
national task force



*Game changer* for  
the mobility system

affects

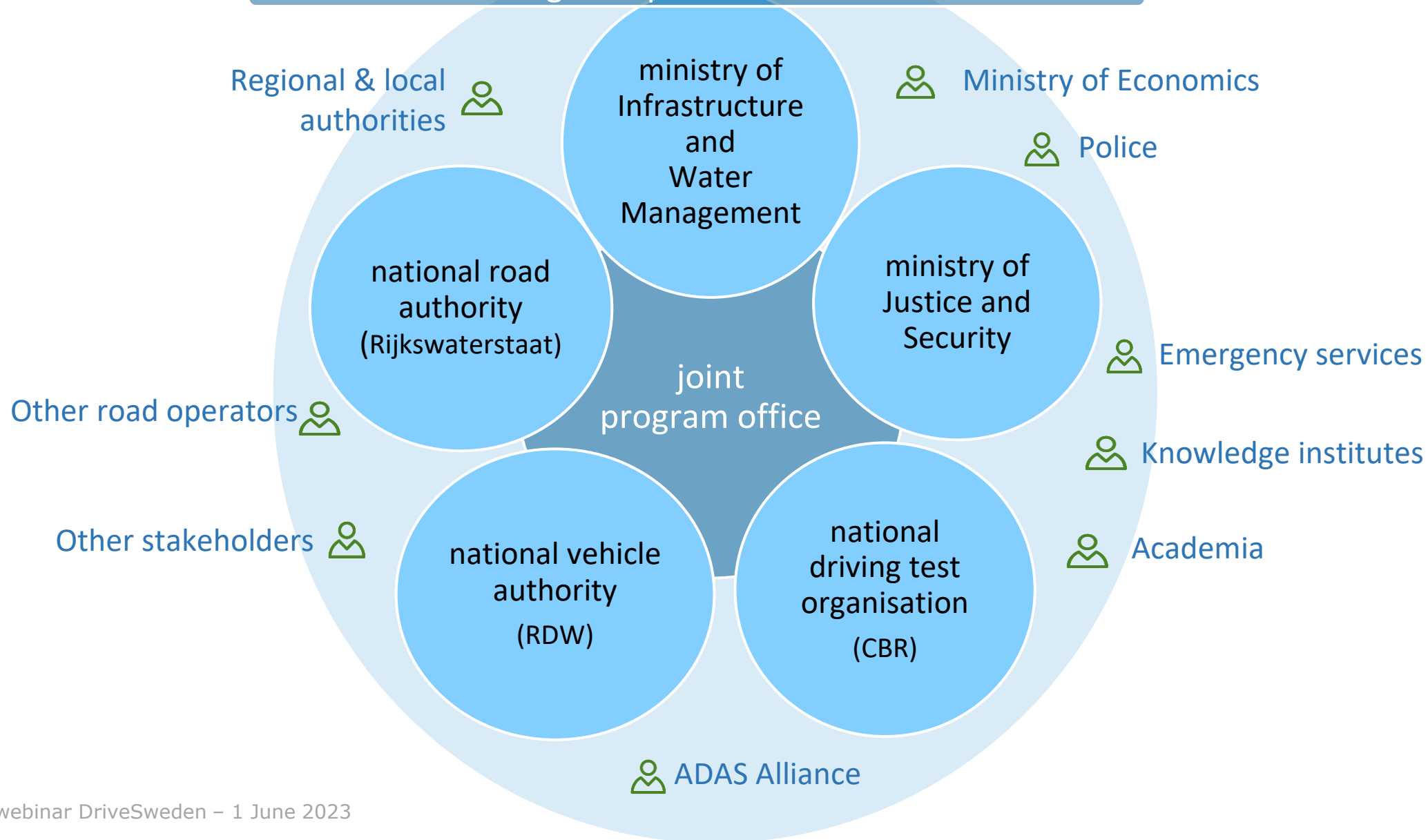
Large and diverse group  
of organisations

requires

Joint plan of action  
Pooling of expertise  
Programmatic approach



## Steering Group National Taskforce



# Working together on five main objectives



ADS vehicles to drive safely and predictably in the Netherlands



Smooth and well-executed approvals by the Netherlands



Human skills and responsibilities well defined and enforced



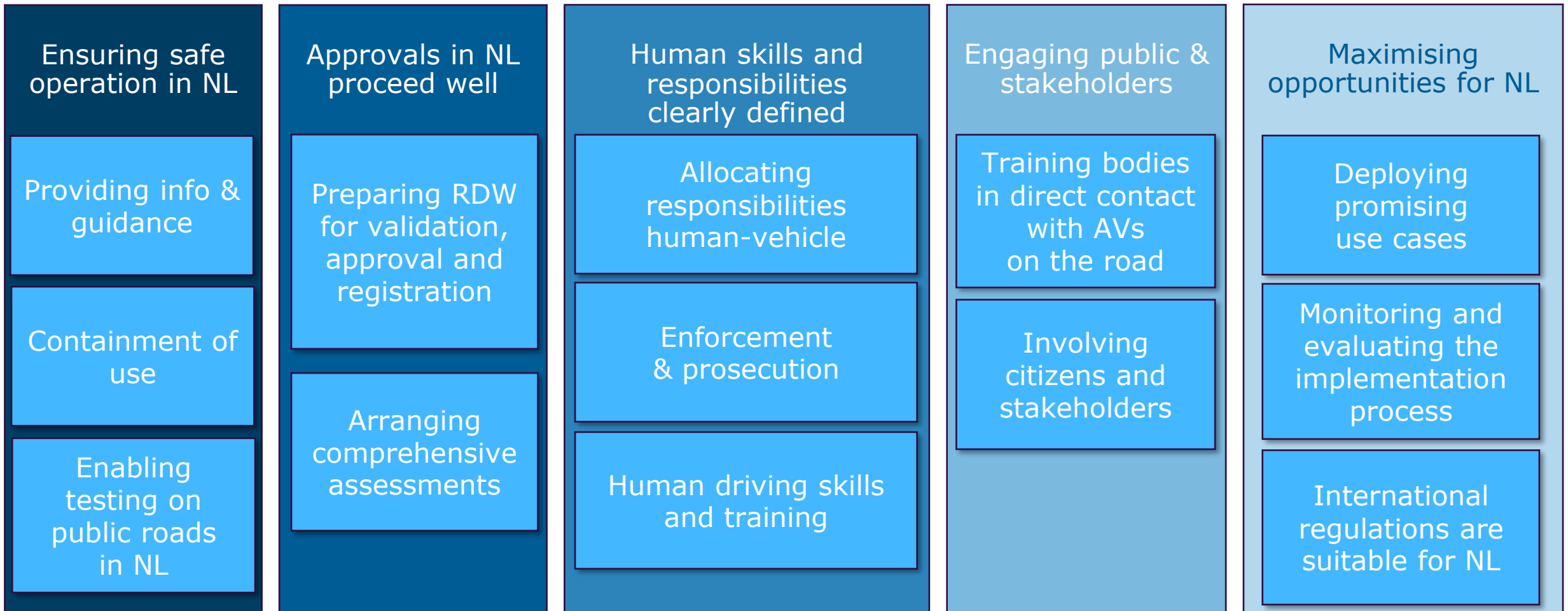
Public and stakeholders engaged



Opportunities for the Netherlands maximised



# Joint plan of action: 13 work packages







# Information document for highways in NL

## On-ramp standard

afbeelding 4.12 Principesets invoeging



<https://goo.gl/maps/YEATXGHSVNAQTO6>

Hence, the "block" marking separating the on/off-ramp from the through lanes  
Hence, normally a vehicle is not allowed to pass on the right, but in case of a "block" marking this is allowed when driving on the right adjacent lane

## Off-ramp standard

afbeelding 4.14 Principesets uitvoeging



<https://goo.gl/maps/T1K6F2ATWJZNL2R7>

<https://goo.gl/maps/9N1HMC2AA3K1DPR6>

<https://goo.gl/maps/7BK6B7WJY2M2H0V6>

<https://goo.gl/maps/1N03G5H4RYC01M7A>

## Merging point with on-ramp taper

afbeelding 4.19 Principesets tapersamenvoeging



<https://goo.gl/maps/7P0HKKPHJATHRO5AA>

Hence, the combination of the continuous and intermittent marking will be explained later on

## Diverging point with off-ramp taper



<https://goo.gl/maps/PWT5NZFP34RVQ0MTA>

## Potential mistakes



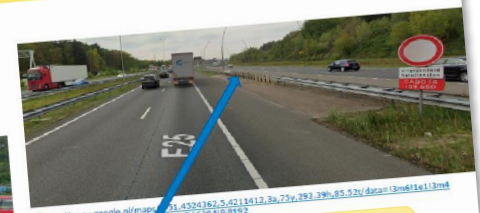
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The static signs, in the pictures on the left, with 100 km/h respectively 80 km/h are applicable only to the other close by separated motorway



<https://www.google.nl/maps/@51.4524162,5.0211612,3a,75y,330.130,130.110/data=!3m1!1e3!1s4v9hEmrQlG0P5tWuG2aA2a0:716284188102>

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## Road Works (4)





# (Pre-)deployment of 'Useful use-cases'

Hub-to-hub automated  
logistics in off-peak hours.

Smart mobility.  
Dutch reality.



Automated Public Transport  
on Bus lanes and last-mile solutions.





# Impact on road authorities: some reflections

- › AVs have to adapt to the infrastructure and road traffic, like any other road user (not vice versa)
- › provide traffic scenarios for validation of ALKS/ADS by EU type approval authorities
- › identify road sections and areas for the containment of use of ADS
- › learn what driving characteristics make AVs different from 'conventional' vehicles
- › start collecting data about local impact on road safety and traffic flow
- › start developing post-crash protocols and training road inspectors, road maintenance workers etc.
- › still too early to extend ADS functionality by traffic management



# Questions and discussion



**MY OTHER CAR IS  
AUTONOMOUS  
BUT I NEVER DRIVE IT.**

The Revs Program at Stanford®



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September 7

# Forming the Future at Forum

Welcome to sign up!



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# Thank you!

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